

ENDNOTES

Chapter 1

¹Wallace, George, Montgomery, personal interview, August 8, 1973.

²Wallace, George.

³Sears, Roebuck and Company Catalogue, 1923, p. 168.

⁴French, Lucy, neighbor, Clio, interview, April 7, 1973.

⁵Wallace, Mozelle, Mother, Montgomery, interview, July 11, 1973.

⁶Wallace, George.

⁷Laird, Mildred, old friend from Clio, (now a teacher in Clio), interview, April 7, 1973.

⁸Laird.

⁹Synon, John J., Profile of a Presidential Candidate, Kelmarnock, Dr., MS, Inc., 1968, p. 28.

¹⁰Jones, Bill, The Wallace Story, Northport, Alabama, The American Southern Publishing Co., 1966, p. 64.

¹¹Adams, Ralph, President of Troy State University, interview, July 11, 1973.

¹²Prescott, Pauline, Campaign worker, Clayton, interview, April 7, 1973.

¹³Laird.

¹⁴Prescott.

¹⁵Easterling, Dan, Mayor of Clio, interview, July 11, 1973.

¹⁶Easterling.

Chapter 2

¹Adams.

²Official Inaugural Program, January 14, 1963,
Montgomery, Alabama.

³National Services, Inc., 1963, p. 11; Jake Monte,
Birmingham, Alabama, boxing second for George Wallace, 1938,
1939.

⁴Adams.

⁵Adams.

⁶Synon, p. 2.

⁷Easterling, Laird and former Governor of Alabama
Albert Brewer.

⁸Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 9.

⁹Tapes, Columbia, Md. Speech, June 27, 1968.

¹⁰Synon, p. 25.

¹¹Synon, p. 25.

¹²Corolla Yearbook for the University of Alabama,
1939-40.

¹³Official Inaugural Program, p. 9.

¹⁴Curlee, Glen, Judge, Wallace supporter, Montgomery,
interview, August 14, 1973.

Chapter 3

¹Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 3.

²Synon, p. 28.

³Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 11.

⁴Adams.

⁵House, Jack, Lady of Courage, Montgomery, Alabama,
League Press, 1969, p. 8-9.

- ⁶Synon, p. 31.
- ⁷Synon, p. 29.
- ⁸Johnston, Albert, in Wallace's Pascagoula, Mississippi 87th Cadet Training Group, interview, June 4, 1974.
- ⁹Johnston.
- ¹⁰Johnston.
- ¹¹Johnston.
- ¹²Papers of Mrs. C. M. "Mom" Sanders, from her daughter June Lee, telephone interview, Arkadelphia, Arkansas.
- ¹³Johnston.
- ¹⁴Synon, p. 30.
- ¹⁵Synon.
- ¹⁶Synon, p. 32.
- ¹⁷Lee, June, Daughter of Mrs. C. M. Sanders, Arkadelphia, Arkansas, interview, June 4, 1974.
- ¹⁸Synon, pp. 31,33.
- ¹⁹Hutchinson, Mrs. E. E., friend of "Mom" Sanders, telephone interview, Arkadelphia, Arkansas, Spring 1974.
- ²⁰Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 13.
- ²¹Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 13.
- ²²Synon, p. 31.
- ²³Synon, p. 35.
- ²⁴Synon.
- ²⁵Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 13.
- ²⁶Synon, p. 36.
- ²⁷Synon, p. 36.
- ²⁸Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 13.
- ²⁹Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 15.
- ³⁰Synon, p. 38.

Chapter 4

¹Parish, Bertie, Editor of the Clayton Record, interview, April 26, 1973.

²Synon, p. 41.

³Beasley, Lt. Governor Jere of Alabama, Montgomery, interview, April 12, 1973.

⁴Weston, Charles, Clayton businessman, interview, March 27, 1974.

⁵Patterson, Governor John of Alabama, Montgomery, interview, July 11, 1973.

⁶Patterson.

⁷Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

⁸Patterson.

⁹Faulkner, James, newspaper publisher Baldwin County Times, Bay Minette, interview, April 6, 1973.

¹⁰Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

¹¹Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

¹²Wallace, George.

¹³Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

¹⁴Synon, p. 41.

¹⁵Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

¹⁶Synon, p. 41.

¹⁷Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 17.

Chapter 5

¹Adams.

²Martin, Winn, Mayor of Clayton, interview, April 27, 1974.

³Weston.

⁴Confidential Communications.

- ⁵Synon, p. 41.
- ⁶McDonald, Ruth, Clayton Historian, interview, April 27, 1974.
- ⁷Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 19.
- ⁸Synon, p. 37.
- ⁹McDonald.
- ¹⁰Watson, Frances, Wallace supporter from Clayton, interview, April 26, 1974.
- ¹¹Watson.
- ¹²Boyd, Martha Jean Shirley, babysitter for Wallace children, Clayton, interview, April 26, 1974.
- ¹³Boyd.
- ¹⁴Watson, Frances.
- ¹⁵Synon, p. 41.
- ¹⁶Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 19.
- ¹⁷Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 19.
- ¹⁸Meriwether, Louise, Don't Ride the Bus on Monday, The Rosa Parks Story, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1973.
- ¹⁹Patterson.
- ²⁰Weston, Charlie.
- ²¹Patterson.
- ²²Brewer, Governor Albert, Alabama, interview, Montgomery, March 20, 1973 and May 2, 1973.
- ²³Meriwether, p. 344.
- ²⁴Synon, p. 43.
- ²⁵Synon.
- ²⁶Synon, p. 45.
- ²⁷Synon, p. 44.
- ²⁸Synon, pp. 45-47.

Chapter 6

¹Teal, Emma, Employee at Clayton Dry Cleaners, wife of Sheriff Clayton, interview, April 27, 1974.

²Teal.

³Confidential Communications from 1958 campaign workers.

⁴Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 25.

⁵Pemberton, John, Alabama clerk of the House, Montgomery, interview, April 12, 1973.

⁶Official Inaugural Program, 1963, p. 69.

⁷Harper, Oscar, Montgomery businessman, owner National Services, Montgomery, interview, April 25, 1973.

⁸Confidential Communications.

⁹Griggs, Reverend William, Minister, Clayton United Methodist Church, October 26, 1973.

¹⁰House, pp. 16-17.

¹¹Ventress, Mary Jo, friend of Lurleen Wallace, interview, Montgomery, July 29, 1974.

¹²Gordon, Derryl, Executive Assistant to Governor Wallace, Montgomery, interview, December 6, 1973.

¹³Brewer.

¹⁴Brewer.

¹⁵Brewer.

Chapter 7

¹Adams, Faulkner, Curlee and Ben Stokes opponent of Wallace, Former State Representative, Mobile Attorney, interview, August 6, 1974.

²Beasley, Jere, Lt. Governor of Alabama, interview, April 12, 1973, Catherine Steineker, Lurleen's secretary, Montgomery, interview at the Governor's mansion, July 29, 1974.

³Dothard, E. C., Alabama Director of the Department of Public Safety, Montgomery, interview, April 15, 1973.

⁴Mobile Press Register, January 15, 1963.

⁵Mobile Press Register, January 15, 1963.

⁶Mobile Press, January 14, 1963.

⁷Mobile Press Register, January 15, 1963.

⁸Benton, Doug, Alabama Director of the Bureau of Publicity, Montgomery, interview. Spring 1973.

⁹Watson, Frances.

¹⁰Ventress.

¹¹Curlee.

¹²Ventress.

¹³Jones, p. 35.

¹⁴Faulkner.

¹⁵Stokes.

¹⁶Jones, pp. 81-102.

¹⁷Calagaz, Frank, Mobile businessman, Alabama Travel Council Member.

¹⁸Vance, Robert, Alabama National Democratic Party Chairman, Montgomery, interview, August 12, 1974.

¹⁹Jenkins, Ray, Managing Editor, Alabama Journal, Montgomery, interview, August 13, 1974.

²⁰Stokes.

²¹Jones, p. 106.

Chapter 8

¹Giles, Tommy, Alabama State photographer during Patterson and Wallace administration, Montgomery, interview, March 20, 1973 and August 14, 1974.

- ²Jenkins, Bob Ingram, Pres.-Ed. of Alabama Press Magazine, Montgomery, interview, August 11, 1974.
- ³Ingram.
- ⁴Ingram.
- ⁵Steineker.
- ⁶Jenkins.
- ⁷Jenkins.
- ⁸Jenkins.
- ⁹Ingram.
- ¹⁰Vance.
- ¹¹Jenkins.
- ¹²Steineker, Adams, Giles.
- ¹³Stokes.
- ¹⁴Jones, pp. 107-108.
- ¹⁵Wallace, George C., Hear Me Out, Drake House Publishing, Anderson, South Carolina, 1968, p. 72.
- ¹⁶Jones, p. 108.
- ¹⁷Giles.
- ¹⁸Giles.
- ¹⁹Lane, Mark, Rush to Judgement, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1966, p. 56.
- ²⁰Harper.
- ²¹Benton.
- ²²Pemberton.
- ²³Pemberton.
- ²⁴Eaton, Emmett, Alabama Executive Director of Community on Aging, Greenville, Alabama, Summer, 1974.
- ²⁵Griggs.

Chapter 9

¹Jones, p. 349.

²Jenkins.

³Lipscomb, Reverend Hinton, Mobile Catholic Priest, Mobile, interview, Spring, 1965.

⁴Jones, pp. 361-362.

⁵Abraham, Henry J., Freedom & The Court, Oxford University Press, New York, 1967, p. 289.

⁶Abraham.

Chapter 10

¹Official Inaugural Program, 1967, p. 11.

²Official Inaugural Program, 1967, p. 12.

³Official Inaugural Program, 1967, p. 12.

⁴Brewer.

⁵Steineker.

⁶Steineker.

⁷Steineker.

⁸Steineker.

⁹Griggs.

¹⁰Ventress.

¹¹Ventress.

¹²Ventress.

¹³Ventress.

¹⁴Brewer.

¹⁵Official Inaugural Program, 1967, p. 19.

¹⁶Steineker.

¹⁷Ventress.

¹⁸Sanders, Mrs. C. M. "Mom", papers and letters, letter from George Wallace dated September 1, 1964.

¹⁹Wallace, letter, May 9, 1966.

²⁰Steineker.

²¹Ventress.

²²Vickers, Reverend John, Minister St. James United Methodist Church, married Peggy Wallace, Montgomery, interview, Summer, 1973.

²³Gordon.

Chapter 11

¹Los Angeles Times, (8,530 in Los Angeles County) December 1, 1964.

²Steineker.

³Dobbs, Roy, Accounts Manager, South Central Bell Telephone Company, traveled with Wallace in 1968 campaign, Point Clear and Montgomery, interviews, September 25, 1973, December 6, 1973.

⁴Gordon.

⁵Advertiser Journal, Montgomery, December 24, 1967.

⁶Steineker.

⁷Harwood, Dave, Alabama State Trooper, Mobile, interview, July 25, 1974.

⁸Jones, p. 326.

⁹Dobbs.

¹⁰Sellers, Bill, Mobile Press Register Political Reporter, Mobile, interview, Spring, 1973.

¹¹Dobbs.

¹²Gordon.

¹³Crumpton, Sara, Secretary to Governor Wallace, Montgomery, interview, April 25, 1973.

- 14 Synon, p. 66.
- 15 Pemberton.
- 16 Giles.
- 17 Dobbs.
- 18 Dobbs.
- 19 Harwood, Dr. M. B. Sorrell, Montgomery campaign worker, Mobile, interview, May 3, 1973.
- 20 Harwood.
- 21 Brewer.
- 22 Synon, p. 76-77.
- 23 Tyson, Remer, The Atlanta Constitution, June 14, 1968.
- 24 Ventress, Steineker.
- 25 Smith, pp. 106-107.
- 26 Brewer.
- 27 Casteel, Bill, The Chattanooga Times, June 13, 1968.
- 28 Chaze, Bill, The Charlotte News, June 15, 1968.
- 29 The Charleston Evening Post, June 18, 1968.
- 30 Dobbs scrapbook.
- 31 Birmingham Post Herald, July 30, 1968.
- 32 Wilson, J. L., and Margaret Martin, The Shreveport Times, August 2, 1968.
- 33 Weisser, Peter, The Sacramento Union, August 3, 1968.
- 34 Dobbs scrapbook.
- 35 Buchen, Charlotte, The Arizona Republic, August 28, 1968.
- 36 Birmingham Post Herald, September 10, 1968.
- 37 Duluth News Tribune, October 11, 1968.
- 38 Peoria Journal Star, October 10, 1968.
- 39 Eisele, Albert, Duluth News Tribune, October 11, 1968.

- ⁴⁰Seidenbaum, Art, Los Angeles Times, October 10, 1968.
- ⁴¹Fort Worth Press, October 17, 1968.
- ⁴²Dobbs scrapbook.
- ⁴³Gordon.
- ⁴⁴Harwood.
- ⁴⁵Dobbs scrapbook.
- ⁴⁶Sweatte, Ellis, Beaumont Enterprise, October 10, 1968.
- ⁴⁷The Virginian-Pilot, November 1, 1968.
- ⁴⁸Loh, Jules, Alabama Journal, November 4, 1968.
- ⁴⁹Dobbs scrapbook.
- ⁵⁰Speech, W., Garrett Coliseum, Montgomery, November 5, 1968.

Chapter 12

- ¹Curlee.
- ²Hill, Ben, Alabama Department of Pensions and Securities, Montgomery, interview, Summer, 1974.
- ³Wade, Edna, Wallace supporter and businesswoman from Mobile, interview, March 7, 1973.
- ⁴Wade, Betty Livingston, Mobile County Register, January, 1983.
- ⁵Brewer.
- ⁶Montgomery Advertiser, January 29, 1969.
- ⁷Mobile Press, October 27, 1969.
- ⁸Troy State University Press, Great Issues '71, Troy, Alabama, 1971, pp. 47-48.
- ⁹Mobile Press Register, November 10, 1969.
- ¹⁰Troy State University Press, Great Issues '71, p. 48.
- ¹¹Brewer.

¹²Free, James, The Birmingham News, March 1, 1970.

¹³Montgomery Advertiser, December 1, 1969.

¹⁴Woods, Charles, Dothan businessman, Dothan, interview, October 26, 1973.

¹⁵Wallace, Governor George

¹⁶Gordon.

Chapter 13

¹Brewer.

²Gordon.

³Vance.

⁴Crumpton.

⁵Jenkins, Vance, Stokes.

⁶Dauphin, Marianne, Wallace's sister, Montgomery, interview, June, 1973.

⁷Sellers.

⁸Ingram.

⁹Faulkner.

¹⁰Wallace, George

Chapter 14

¹Giles.

²Evans, Rowland and Robert Novak, "What's Whiter Than White?" Esquire Magazine, LXXXI, June, 1974, p. 75.

³Giles.

⁴Curlee.

⁵Adams.

⁶Steineker.

Chapter 15

¹Jenkins, Ingram, Stokes.

²Ingram.

³Gordon.

⁴Downing, Maurice, State Representative, Mobile, interview, April 1, 1973, General Taylor Hardin, Alabama Finance Director, Montgomery, interview, May 3, 1973.

⁵Faulkner.

⁶Mobile Press, September 22, 1972.

⁷Faulkner.

⁸Stokes.

⁹Vance.

¹⁰Downing.

¹¹Brewer.

¹²Stokes.

¹³Griggs.

Chapter 16

¹Styne, Harry, Public Relations Director of the Merchants Association of the Laurel Shopping Center, Laurel, Maryland, interview, September 14, 1973.

²Bragg, Barry, Manager of the Equitable Trust Bank, Laurel, Maryland, interview, September 14, 1973.

³Employee at the Webster Men's Store, Laurel, Maryland, interview, September 20, 1973.

⁴Styne.

⁵Bragg..

⁶Thompson, Dora, campaign worker who was also shot in the attempted assassination, Laurel, Maryland, interview, September 19, 1973.

- 7 Eaton.
- 8 Curlee.
- 9 Steineker.
- 10 Curlee.
- 11 Bragg.
- 12 Wallace, George, Hear Me Out.
- 13 Harwood, Dothard.
- 14 Pemberton.
- 15 Bragg.
- 16 Eaton.
- 17 Styne.
- 18 Bragg.
- 19 Tapes of radio news reports May 15, 1972, May 22, 1972.
- 20 Bragg.
- 21 Styne.
- 22 Pierce, Laurens, CBS TV news reporter, Montgomery, interview, January 20, 1975.

Chapter 17

- 1 Hendrix, Howard, Alabama State Director of Labor, Mobile, interview, Spring, 1974.
- 2 Tapes of news reports, Laurel, Maryland, May, 1972.
- 3 Hendrix.
- 4 Dothard, Thompson.
- 5 Pierce.
- 6 Hendrix.
- 7 Pierce.

⁸Dothard.

⁹Wallace, George.

¹⁰Bragg.

Chapter 18

¹Reed, Richard, Skeet Newlan, service station attendant, Silver Spring, Maryland, interview, September 21, 1973.

²Eaton.

³Adams, Benton.

⁴Eaton.

⁵Hendrix.

Chapter 19

¹Ryan, Mrs. Frank, resident of Forest Glen Road across from Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring, Maryland.

²Ryan.

³Burke, Tom, Public Relations Director, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring, Maryland.

⁴Gordon.

⁵Champion, Betty, secretary at Wallace National Campaign Headquarters, Spring, 1976.

⁶Ryan.

⁷Burke, Gordon.

⁸Ryan.

⁹Schanno, Dr. Joseph, Holy Cross Hospital, attended Governor Wallace.

¹⁰Mandel, Governor Marvin, Governor of Maryland.

¹¹di Phillippo, Frank, Governor Mandel's Press Secretary.

¹²Mandel.

¹³Price, Judy, Grey Hodges secretary, Wallace supporter, Montgomery businessman, Montgomery, Summer 1974.

¹⁴Poulsen, Jack, Wallace campaign worker from Minneapolis, Summer, 1974.

¹⁵Ryan, Mrs. Frank, resident near Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring, Maryland, interview, September 10, 1973.

¹⁶Burke, Tom, Public Relations Director, Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring, Maryland, interview, September 11, 1973.

¹⁷Schanno, Dr. Joseph, Wallace's doctor, Silver Spring, Maryland, interview, September 11, 1973.

¹⁸Maurita, Sr., Assistant Administrator of Holy Cross Hospital, Silver Spring, Maryland, interview, September 12, 1973.

¹⁹Schanno, Dr.

Chapter 20

¹Wallace, Mozelle

²Monte, Jake, former second boxing for George Wallace, Birmingham, Alabama, interview, August 12, 1974.

³Schanno, Dr.

⁴Wallace, George.

⁵Snider, Charles, National Campaign Director for Wallace, Montgomery, interview, May 3, 1973.

Chapter 21

¹Wallace, George.

²Faulkner.

³Faulkner, Dothard.

⁴Snider.

⁵Hill.

⁶Jenkins.

⁷Brewer.

⁸Ingram, Jenkins, Curlee, Snider.

⁹Adams.

¹⁰Wallace, George.

¹¹Carter, President Jimmy, Southern Governor's Conference Point Clear, interview, September 25, 1973.

Chapter 22

¹Wallace, Mozelle.

²Schanno, Dr., Burke.

³Schanno, Dr.

⁴Schanno, Dr.

⁵Hendrix.

⁶Thompson.

⁷Hendrix.

⁸Thompson.

⁹Mandel, Governor, Maryland, Point Clear, interview, September 24, 1973.

Chapter 23

¹Wallace, George.

²Wallace, George.

³Stokes.

⁴Vance.

⁵ Carter, Mrs. Rosalynn, wife of Georgia's Jimmy Carter, Point Clear, interview, September 25, 1973.

⁶ Gordon.

⁷ Curlee.

⁸ Harwood.

⁹ Howard, Mrs. Velma, Grandmother of the boy in the wheelchair, Mobile, interview, Winter, 1974.

¹⁰ Harwood.

¹¹ Jenkins, Ray, Governor Patterson.

¹² Patterson.

Chapter 24

¹ Easterling.

² Mobile Press Register, March 26, 1973.

³ Mobile Press Register, April 12, 1973.

⁴ Mobile Press Register, May 11, 1973.

⁵ Mobile Press Register, May 9, 1973.

⁶ Mobile Press Register, July 8, 1973.

⁷ Mobile Press Register, July 10, 1973.

⁸ Dillin, John, Christian Science Monitor, Summer, 1972.

⁹ Mobile Press Register, July 5, 1973.

¹⁰ Mobile Press Register, November 6, 1973.

¹¹ Mobile Press Register, November 19, 1973.

¹² Mobile Press Register, January 24, 1974.

¹³ Mobile Press Register, April 14, 1974.

¹⁴ Mobile Press Register, April 17, 1974.

¹⁵ Ingram.

- ¹⁶Mobile Press Register, April 10, 1974.
- ¹⁷Mobile Press Register, July 14, 1974.
- ¹⁸Mobile Press Register, June 10, 1974.
- ¹⁹Mobile Press Register, September 2, 14, 1974.
- ²⁰Mobile Press Register, September 24, 1974.
- ²¹Mobile Press Register, January 26, 1974.
- ²²Parade magazine, January 6, 1974.

Chapter 26

- ¹Wallace, George.
- ²Schanno, Dr.
- ³Jenkins, Vance.
- ⁴Edwards, Governor Edwin W., Louisiana, interview, September 24, 1973.
- ⁵Personal experience, June, 1973.
- ⁶Personal experience, June, 1973.
- ⁷Mobile Press Register, February 19, 1975.
- ⁸Cavett, Dick, Wallace interview, Winter, 1975.

Chapter 27

- ¹Clark, Charles, State of Alabama photographer, Montgomery, interview, November 16, 1973, Faulkner.
- ²Clark.
- ³Confidential information.